

1 Stuart Price, Esq. (SBN:150439)  
2 **Price Law Group, APC**  
3 15760 Ventura Boulevard, Suite 800  
4 Encino, CA 91436  
5 T: (818)907-2030  
6 E: stuart@pricelawgroup.com  
7 Attorneys for Plaintiff,  
8 *Elaine Kosogon*

9 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
10 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

11 ELAINE KOSOOGON,  
12 Plaintiff,  
13 vs.

14 FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF OMAHA,  
15 Defendant.

**Case No.:**

**COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR  
JURY TRIAL**

1. TCPA, 47 U.S.C. § 227; and  
2. CAL. CIV. CODE § 1788 *et seq.*  
(Unlawful Debt Collection Practices)

16 **COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

17 Plaintiff, Elaine Kosogon (“Plaintiff”), through her attorneys, alleges the following  
18 against Defendant, First National Bank of Omaha (“Defendant”):  
19

20 **INTRODUCTION**

- 21 1. Count I of Plaintiff’s Complaint is based upon the Telephone Consumer Protection  
22 Act (“TCPA”), 47 U.S.C. § 227. The TCPA is a federal statute that broadly  
23 regulates the use of automated telephone equipment. Among other things, the  
24 TCPA prohibits certain unsolicited marketing calls, restricts the use of automatic  
25

1 dialers or prerecorded messages, and delegates rulemaking authority to the Federal  
2 Communications Commission (“FCC”).

- 3 2. Count II of Plaintiff’s Complaint is based upon Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection  
4 Practices Act (“RFDCPA”), CAL. CIV. CODE § 1788, which prohibits debt  
5 collectors from engaging in abusive, deceptive, and unfair practices in connection  
6 with the collection of consumer debts.

7  
8 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 9 3. Jurisdiction of this court arises under 47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq. and 28 U.S.C. 1331.  
10 4. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 1391(b)(2) in that a substantial part of the  
11 events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this District. Because  
12 Defendant availed itself here, personal jurisdiction is established.

13  
14 **PARTIES**

- 15 5. Plaintiff is a natural person residing in the state of California.  
16 6. Plaintiff is a “debtor” as defined by CAL. CIV. CODE § 1788.2(h).  
17 7. Defendant is a “debt collector” as defined by CAL. CIV. CODE §1788.2(c), and  
18 sought to collect a consumer debt from Plaintiff.  
19 8. Defendant is a debt collector with its principle place of business located at 1620  
20 Dodge Street, Omaha, Nebraska, 68197.  
21 9. Defendant acted through its agents, employees, officers, members, directors, heirs,  
22 successors, assigns, principals, trustees, sureties, subrogees, representatives, and  
23 insurers.  
24

25 ///

**FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

10. In or around July 2016, in an attempt to collect on the alleged consumer account, Plaintiff began receiving calls on her cellular phone number; (818) 648-5413.

11. Defendant called from the following numbers: (800) 537-3302; (800) 424-6920; and (888) 893-9519.

12. Upon information and belief, Defendant owns and operates the phone numbers.

13. On or about July 21, 2016, at 2:24 p.m., Plaintiff received a call on her cellular telephone from (800) 537-302 and spoke with Kristina; at which point Plaintiff unequivocally revoked consent to be contacted any further.

14. Between July 21, 2016 and August 24, 2016, Defendant called Plaintiff approximately forty (40) times, which included an after-hours call on August 17, 2016, at 10:08 p.m.

15. On or about August 24, 2016, at 8:42 a.m., Plaintiff received a call on her cellular telephone from (888) 893-9519 and spoke with Patty; at which point Plaintiff unequivocally revoked consent to be contacted a second time.

16. Despite revoking consent to be contacted, Defendant called Plaintiff on her cellular phone between July 5, 2016 and November 21, 2016, approximately one-hundred and fifty (150) times to annoy and harass Plaintiff in the hopes that they could induce Plaintiff to pay the debt.

17. Each time Plaintiff received a phone call from Defendant there was a brief pause prior to speaking with a representative indicating the use of an automated telephone dialing system.

1 18. Defendant also left multiple pre-recorded messages for Plaintiff.

2 19. Defendant would consistently call shortly after 8:00 a.m., waking Plaintiff.

3 20. Defendant would often disrupt Plaintiff's meals causing her to have to stop  
4 cooking, or eating, to answer her phone.

5 21. Due to Defendant's actions, Plaintiff has suffered emotional distress, invasion of  
6 privacy, and actual damages.

7  
8 **COUNT I**

9 **(Violations of the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. § 227)**

10 22. Defendant violated the TCPA. Defendant's violations include, but are not limited  
11 to the following:

12 a. Within four years prior to the filing of this action, on multiple occasions,  
13 Defendant violated TCPA 47 U.S.C. § 227 (b)(1)(A)(iii) which states in  
14 pertinent part, "It shall be unlawful for any person within the United States  
15 . . . to make any call (other than a call made for emergency purposes or  
16 made with the prior express consent of the called party) using any automatic  
17 telephone dialing system or an artificial or prerecorded voice — to any  
18 telephone number assigned to a . . . cellular telephone service . . . or any  
19 service for which the called party is charged for the call.  
20

21  
22 b. Within four years prior to the filing of this action, on multiple occasions,  
23 Defendant willfully and/or knowingly contacted Plaintiff at Plaintiff's  
24 cellular telephone using an artificial prerecorded voice or an automatic  
25

1 telephone dialing system and as such, Defendant knowing and/or willfully  
2 violated the TCPA.

3 23. As a result of Defendant's violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227, Plaintiff is entitled to an  
4 award of five hundred dollars (\$500.00) in statutory damages, for each and every  
5 violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B). If the Court finds that Defendant  
6 knowingly and/or willfully violated the TCPA, Plaintiff is entitled to an award of  
7 one thousand five hundred dollars (\$1,500.00), for each and every violation  
8 pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).  
9

10 **COUNT II**  
11 **(Violation of the Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, CAL. CIV. CODE §**  
12 **1788)**

13 24. Plaintiff incorporates herein by reference all of the above paragraphs of this  
14 complaint as though fully set forth herein at length.

15 25. Defendant violated the RFDCPA. Defendant's violations include, but are not  
16 limited to, the following:

17 a. Defendant violated CAL. CIV. CODE § 1788.11(d) by causing a telephone to  
18 ring repeatedly or continuously to annoy the person called;

19 b. Defendant violated CAL. CIV. CODE § 1788.11(e) by communicating, by  
20 telephone or in person, with the debtor with such frequency as to be  
21 unreasonable and to constitute a harassment to the debtor under the  
22 circumstances; and  
23

24 c. Defendant violated CAL. CIV. CODE § 1788.17 by collecting or attempting  
25 to collect a consumer debt without complying with the provisions of

Sections 1692b to 1692j, inclusive, of . . . Title 15 of the United States Code  
(Fair Debt Collection Practices Act).

- i. Defendant violated CAL. CIV. CODE § 1788.17 by violating 15 U.S.C.  
§ 1692d by engaging in conduct, the natural consequence of which is  
to harass, oppress or abuse any person in connection with the  
collection of the alleged debt; and
- ii. Defendant violated CAL. CIV. CODE § 1788.17 by violating 15 U.S.C.  
§ 1692d(5) by causing Plaintiff's phone to ring or engaging Plaintiff  
in telephone conversations repeatedly; and
- iii. Defendant violated CAL. CIV. CODE § 1788.17 by violating 15 U.S.C.  
§ 1692f by using unfair or unconscionable means in connection with  
the collection of an alleged debt.

26. Defendant's acts, as described above, were done intentionally with the purpose of  
coercing Plaintiff to pay the alleged debt.

27. As a result of the foregoing violations of the RFDCPA, Defendant is liable to  
Plaintiff for declaratory judgment that Defendant's conduct violated the RFDCPA,  
actual damages, statutory damages, and attorneys' fees and costs.

### **PRAYER OF RELIEF**

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff, Elaine Kosogon, respectfully requests judgment be entered  
against Defendant, First National Bank of Omaha, for the following:

- A. Statutory damages of \$500.00 for each and every negligent violation of the  
TCPA pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § (b)(3)(B);

1 B. Statutory damages of \$1500.00 for each and every knowing and/or willful  
2 violation of the TCPA pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § (b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. §  
3 (b)(3)(C);

4 C. Statutory damages of \$1000.00 pursuant to the Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection  
5 Practices Act, CAL. CIV. CODE §1788.30(b),

6 D. Actual damages pursuant to CAL. CIV. CODE § 1788.30(a);

7 E. Costs and reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to the Rosenthal Fair Debt  
8 Collection Practices Act, CAL. CIV. CODE § 1788.30(c), and  
9

10 F. Any other relief that this Honorable Court deems appropriate.

11 Respectfully submitted this 12<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2017.  
12

13 **PRICE LAW GROUP, APC**

14 By: /s/ Stuart Price  
15 Stuart Price (SBN 150349)  
16 E: stuart@pricelawgroup.com  
17 Attorneys for Plaintiff  
18 *Elain Kosogon*  
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